Hold On To Dear Life

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Screen Time and Children adapted from Facts for Families, American Academy of Child And Adolescent Psychiatry (AACAP), by Jeff Daniels, RN, 4th Street Clinic

Children and adolescents spend a lot of time watching screens, including smart-phones, tablets, gaming consoles, computers, and TVs. On average, children in the United States, ages 8-12 spend 4-6 hours a day watching or using screens, and teens spend up to 9 hours. While screens can entertain, teach, and keep children occupied, too much use may lead to problems.

Parents may not always know what their children are viewing, or how much time they are spending with screens. Children may be exposed to:

- Violence and risk-taking behaviors
- Videos of stunts or challenges that may inspire unsafe behavior
- Sexual content or substance abuse
- Negative stereotypes
- Cyberbullies and predators
- Advertising aimed at your child
- Misleading or inaccurate information

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Too much screen time may lead to:

- Sleep problems
- Lower grades in school

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- Less time with family and friends
- Not enough outdoor or physical activity
- Weight problems
- Mood problems
- Poor self-image and body image issues
- Fear of missing out
- Less time reading books or learning other ways to relax and have fun



Managing a child's screen time is challenging for families. Your child is never too young for a screen-time plan. The AACAP suggests the following as a guideline:

- Until 18 months of age limit screen use to video chatting along with an adult (for example, with a parent who is out of town).
- Between 18 and 24 months screen time should be limited to watching educational programming with a caregiver.
- For children 2-5, limit non-educational screen time to about 1 hour per weekday and 3 hours on the weekend days.
- For ages 6 and older, encourage healthy habits and limit screen activities.
- Turn off all screens during family meals and outings.
- Learn about and use parental controls.
- Avoid using screens as pacifiers, babysitters, or to stop tantrums.
- Turn off screens and remove them from bedrooms 30-60 minutes before bedtime



Screens are here to stay and can offer many positives. It's never too early to develop a screen-time plan with your family. Let your children share their ideas and concerns. AACAP offers these additional tips to keep in mind:

- Familiarize yourself with programming to make sure it is age-appropriate.
- Talk to your child about what they are seeing. Point out good behavior, such as cooperation, friendship, and concern for others. Make connections to meaningful events or places of interest.



- Encourage your child to learn other activities such as sports, music, art, and hobbies that do not involve screens.
- Set a good example with your own safe and healthy screen habits.
- Teach children about online privacy and safety.
- Actively decide when your child is ready for a personal device.
- Encourage using screens in ways that build creativity and connection with family and friends.
- Consider your child or teen's maturity and habits and come up with a plan that is a good fit for your family.

Positive and healthy screen use is possible with proper guidance and consistency. If you are concerned about your child's screen time, talk to your pediatrician or family physician. *Facts for Families*© information sheets are developed, owned and distributed by The American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry (AACAP). For more information about AACAP and other *Facts* topics click <u>here.</u>



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