# Timeliness of Complaint Processing: A Process Improvement Story



#### Who we are

- Blue Cross and Blue Shield of New Mexico, Albuquerque
- A division of Health Care Service Corporation: BCBS Plans in Illinois, Texas, New Mexico; 9.4 million members, largest not-forprofit, non-investor owned Blues plan



#### Who we are

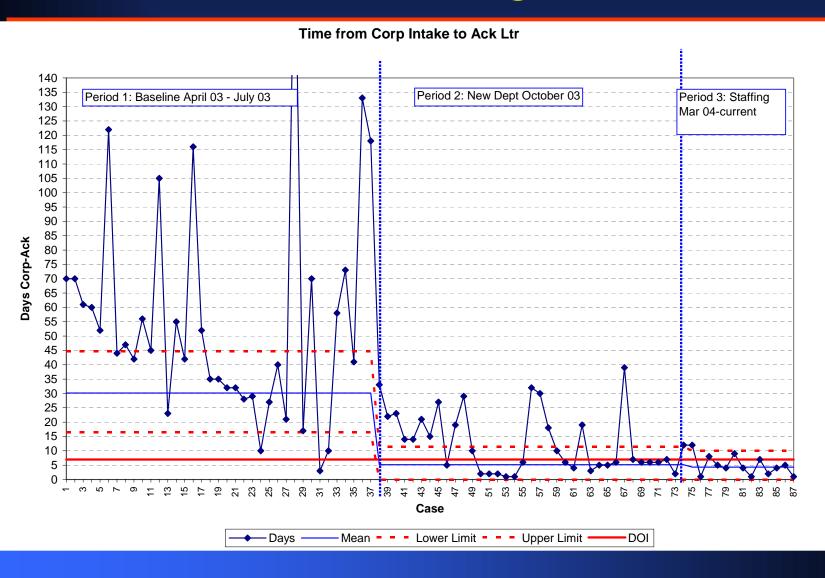
- Quality Management and Improvement Department for BCBS New Mexico
- Responsibility: we process and resolve quality of care issues that arise from member complaints or internal concerns regarding quality of care provided to members



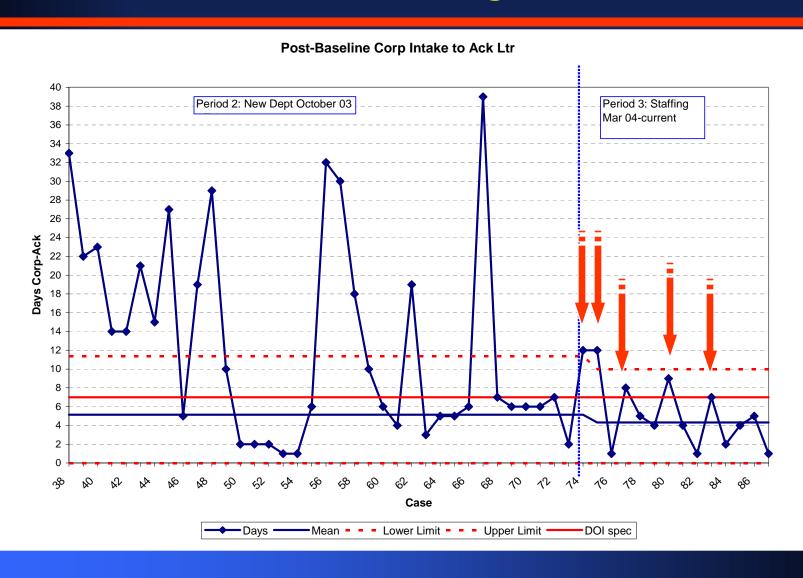
# NM Department of Insurance (NMDOI) A LOUD "voice of the customer"

- NM DOI regulations require no more than 7 calendar days from receipt of a member complaint to the time the member's complaint is acknowledged. ("Specification")
- Lack of data on how we were meeting this specification
- Analogy: "death" Defects (i.e. >7 day turnaround) would be a relatively rare event that is irreversible and serious

# How were we doing?

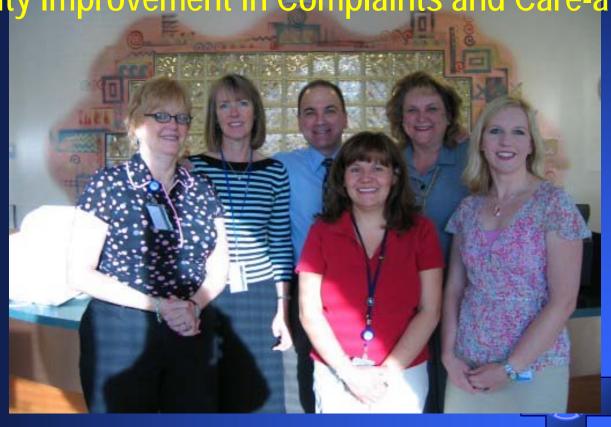


# How were we doing?



# The "Quick" Team - QICC

**Quality Improvement in Complaints and Care-alerts** 





#### **Next steps:**

The QICC team developed a conceptual model showing where our leverage points were.

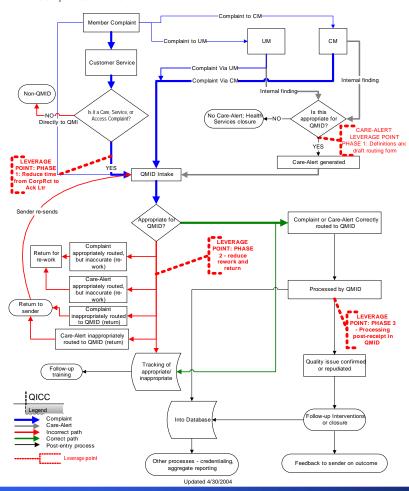




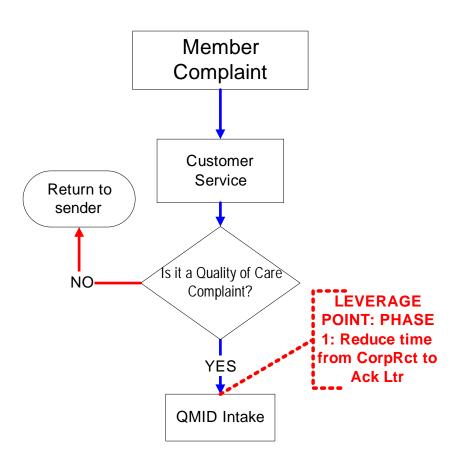
# Conceptual Model

Quality Improvement in Complaints and Care-Alerts ("Quick") Team

AIM: "To improve the timeliness and accuracy of the processing of Complaints and Care-Alerts."



# Conceptual Model



# Setting a Goal with an Aim Statement:

**QICC**: Quality Improvement of Complaints and Care-Alerts

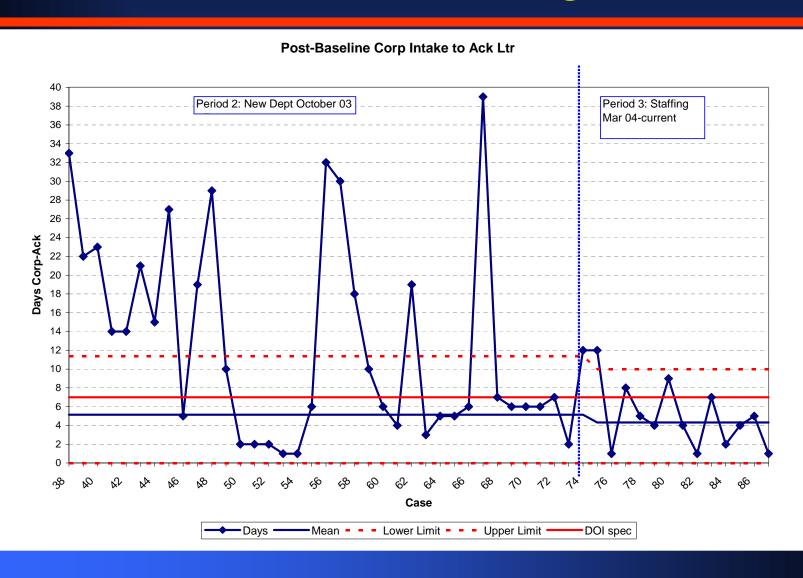
Mission: "Improving the timeliness and accuracy of the processing of Complaints and Care-Alerts.

#### Aim:

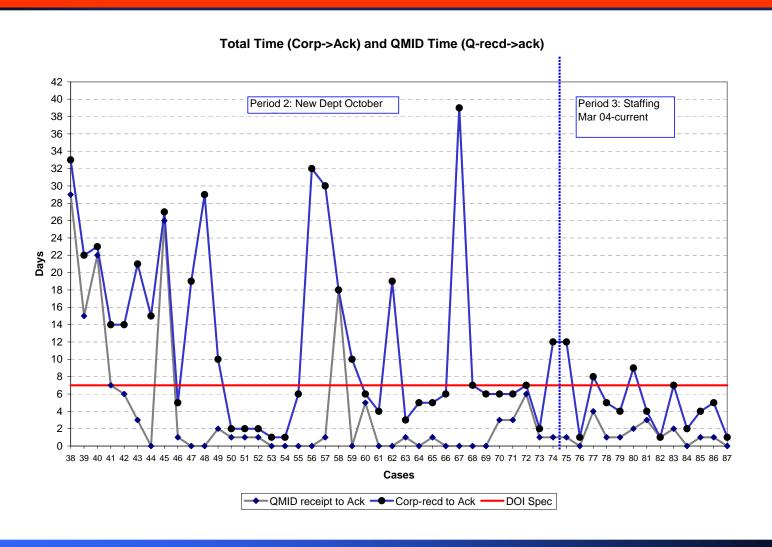
The purpose of Phase I of this project is to achieve by May 31, 2004 the following improvements:

1. Improvement in <u>Complaint Processing timeliness</u> will be demonstrated by achieving zero-defects (i.e., no cases greater than 7 calendar days from corporate receipt to acknowledgement letter) and reducing the mean time from corporate receipt to acknowledgement letter to 3 calendar days.

### "We" had defects....right?



# The real opportunity!



#### **Aha! Moment:**



 In all cases where "we" were out of compliance, the source of the delay was <u>outside</u> our department.

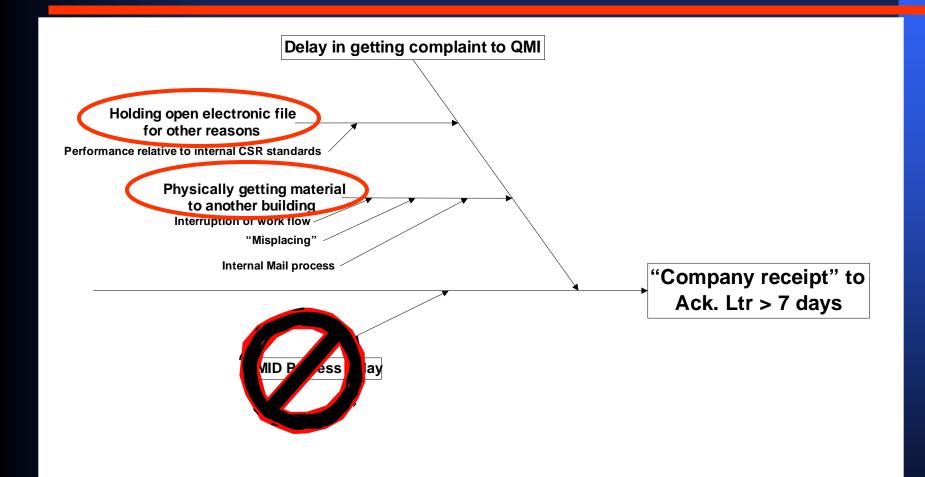


# Opportunity: Zero defects!

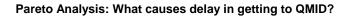


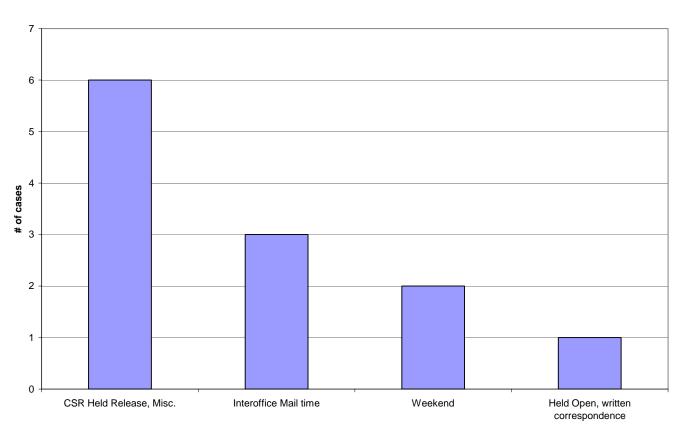


#### Cause and Effect



# Analysis





#### PDSA - "Plan"

- Met with all key department personnel from the CSR on the line to the Director able to authorize change
- Reviewed the data
- Developed a plan



#### PDSA - "Plan"

- Switch "ownership" of the electronic file to our department when a quality of care complaint involved. (Reduce CSR fear of not meeting timeliness.)
- Create a special e-mailbox so complaints could be routed electronically.



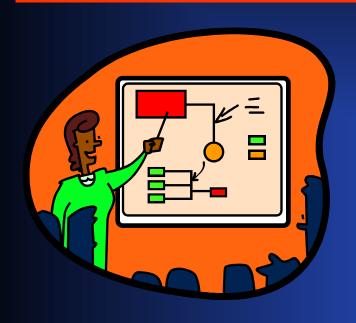
#### PDSA – "Do"

■ At the eleventh hour...



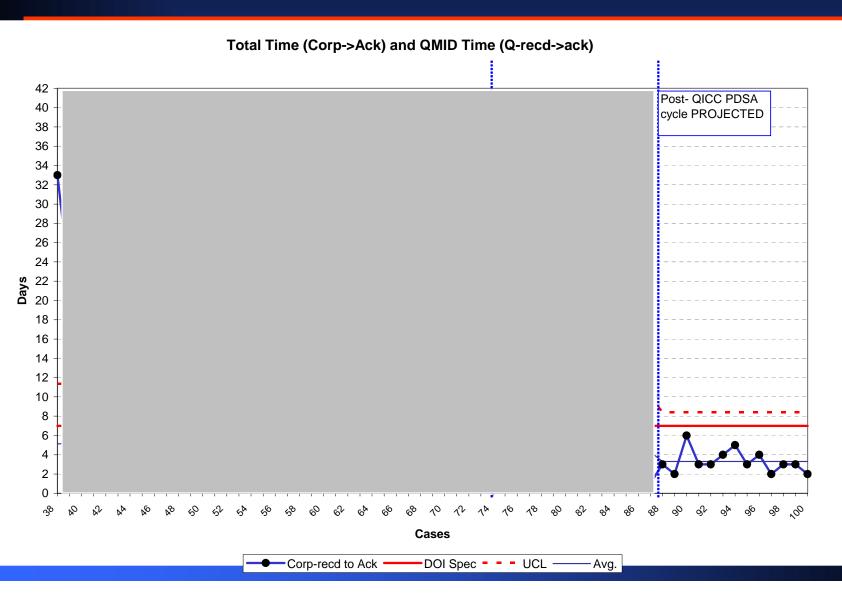


#### The Woman Who Wasn't There



- Despite involving "all" key players, ONE key player made a difference the woman who wasn't there!
- New considerations
- Re-thought the plan
- Actually *better* optionrevealed our own "queue"

#### Today – waiting follow-up data...



#### Some Lessons

- Assumptions about the source of delay were false; measurement revealed deeper truth.
- Involving those close to the process was critical to understanding cause and effect.
- Important to double-check your definitions: working days vs. calendar days.
- Even when you think you have "All" the key people, double-check that you have "All" the key people.

#### Welcome to Visit Us in NM



