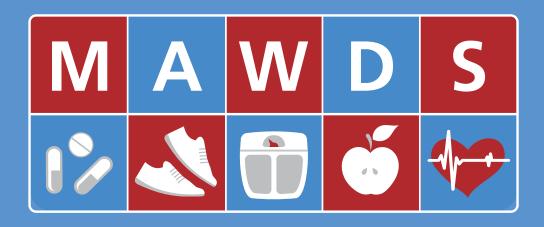
Patient Education intermountainhealthcare.org/heartfailure



# Heart Failure SELF-CARE DIARY



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lealthcare provider:
fter hours call:
harmacy:
Other contacts:
mergency: _ <b>911</b>

Bring this Heart Failure self-care diary to all of your clinic or office visits.

#### More information

- <u>Heart Failure</u> fact sheet and <u>Living with Heart</u>
   <u>Failure</u> booklet: Information on symptoms,
   diagnosis, treatment options, and lifestyle
   management
- <u>Heart Failure: Tracking your fluids</u> fact sheet:
   A tool to track your fluid intake
- <u>Sodium-Restricted Daily Eating Plan</u> fact sheet: A tool to track your sodium intake

Visit intermountainhealthcare.org/heartfailure











# Take your MEDICATIONS

Stay ACTIVE each day

WEIGH yourself each day

Follow your DIET

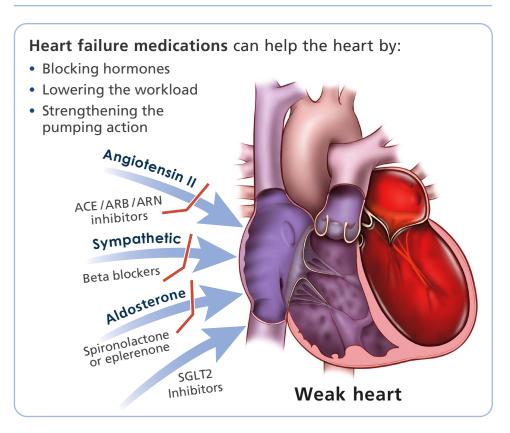
S Recognize your SYMPTOMS

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# **Common Heart Failure Medications**

TYPE	EXAMPLES
Diuretics ("water pills")	bumetanide (Bumex), furosemide (Lasix), metolazone (Zaroxolyn), torsemide (Demadex)
Mineral supplements	magnesium oxide, potassium (K-Dur, K-tab, K-Lyte, Micro K, Slow K, Klor-con)
Angiotensin- converting-enzyme (ACE) inhibitors, Angiotensin II	ACE inhibitors: captopril (Capoten), enalapril (Vasotec), fosinopril (Monopril), lisinopril (Prinivil, Zestril), quinapril (Accupril), ramipril (Altace)
receptor antagonists (ARBs),	ARBs: candesartan (Atacand), losartan (Cozaar), valsartan (Diovan)
or ARNI (ARB + Neprilysin Inhibitor)	ARNI: Sacubitril-valsartan (Entresto)
Beta blockers	bisoprolol (Zebeta), carvedilol (Coreg, Coreg CR), metoprolol succinate (Toprol XL)
Aldosterone receptor antagonists	spironolactone (Aldactone), eplerenone (Inspra)
SLGT2 Inhibitors	canagliflozin (Invokana), dapagliflozin (Farxiga), empagliflozin (Jardiance)
Anticoagulants ("blood thinners")	heparin, warfarin (Coumadin), enoxaparin (Lovenox), apixaban (Eliquis), rivaroxaban (Xarelto), dabigatran (Pradaxa)
Alternative vasodilators	hydralazine (Apresoline), isosorbide mononitrate (Imdur, ISMO, Monoket), isosorbide dinitrate (Isordil Titradose, Dilatrate-SR), hydralazine/isosorbide dinitrate (BiDil)
Digitalis	digoxin (Lanoxin)
Inotropes	dobutamine (Dobutrex), milrinone (Primacor)

# **Medications: Helping a Weak Heart**



Take your medications every day and never skip doses. Contact your health provider if you experience symptoms such as low blood pressure or increased fatigue.

#### **M**EDICATIONS

Heart failure medications are an important part of your treatment plan. Take your medications every day. Never skip doses. Be sure to tell your provider if you don't feel well, have low blood pressure, or inceased fatigue.



### **A**CTIVITY

A little activity every day can help you feel better. Go for a walk, visit with a friend, or do some work in your garden. But know your limits and don't overdo it. Stop and rest if you feel tired or short of breath. You'll probably have good days and bad days.



### WEIGHT

Your healthcare provider will recommend a **target weight** for you.

My target weight is \_\_\_\_\_\_ pounds. (This weight is when you are NOT retaining fluid.) It's important that you weigh yourself every day so you'll know if you're maintaining your target weight. It is best to weigh yourself at the same time every morning.

#### Call your doctor if:

- You gain more than 2 or 3 pounds in one day
- You gain 5 pounds over your target weight

A rapid weight gain may be a sign that your body is retaining fluid. In this case, you may need a change to your treatment plan.

You may also need a change in your treatment plan if you LOSE weight rapidly. Rapid weight loss may indicate dehydration. Call your doctor if you drop 5 pounds below your target weight in a day.



#### DIET

When you have heart failure, it's important to reduce the amount of salt— or sodium— in your diet. Too much sodium can cause your body to retain fluid, which can make symptoms worse.

- Eat less than 2,000 mg of sodium per day.
  (2,000 mg = 2 g sodium)
- Keep your fluid intake less than 2 liters per day. Intermountain's Heart Failure: Tracking your fluids fact sheet can help you do this.







These diet changes don't mean you have to give up flavor in your food. Ask your healthcare provider about simple steps to limit sodium. If you have other health conditions besides heart failure, you may need to make other diet changes as well. Ask your doctor.

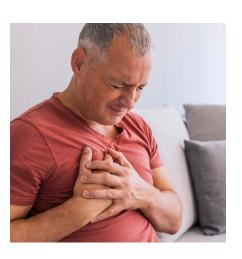
#### **S**YMPTOMS

Be aware of the common symptoms of heart failure:

- Excessive weakness and fatigue
- Shortness of breath, especially when lying down
- Increased fatigue or shortness of breath while doing activities
- · A dry, hacking cough
- · Bloating in the stomach
- · Swelling in the feet and ankles
- · Weight gain

Call your doctor if you notice that your symptoms are getting worse.





# **Other Healthy Tips**

You can use these healthy tips and access the following resources to help protect yourself from getting sick, avoid non-steroidal pain relievers, illegal drugs, and tobacco — and limit alcohol:

- Protect yourself from COVID, flu and pneumonia. Get a pneumonia vaccine, flu shot every year, and a COVID vaccine as recommended by your provider.
- Avoid non-steroidal anti-inflammatory (NSAID) pain relievers — examples include ibuprofen, Motrin, and Aleve. These pain relievers can make your kidneys work harder and add to fluid retention. Don't take them without talking to your healthcare provider.



# **Other Healthy Tips**

- If you use tobacco, QUIT! Using tobacco can speed the progression of heart disease and put extra strain on your heart. Ask your healthcare provider for resources to help you quit such as the Intermountain booklet Quitting Tobacco: Your Journey to Freedom.
- Avoid street drugs and limit alcohol.
   These substances can harm an already struggling heart. If you do drink alcohol, limit it to one beer, cocktail, or glass of wine each day.







## **Heart Failure Action Plan**

To help you manage your heart failure symptoms — and prevent a bad situation from becoming worse — use the Heart Failure Action Plan on the following page. Your Action Plan divides your symptoms into three zones depending on their severity:

#### **GREEN**

When you're in the green zone, your heart failure symptoms are stable and don't interfere with everyday activities. Following MAWDS every day will help keep you in the green zone.



#### **YELLOW**

When you're in the yellow zone, your heart failure symptoms are getting worse. Call your healthcare provider to find out which steps to take to prevent symptoms from becoming severe. Continue to follow MAWDS.



#### **RED**

Once in the red zone, your heart failure symptoms are severe. You are in trouble. Call your healthcare provider, or seek emergency care immediately.



Just as the colors on a stoplight tell a driver what to do, the zones on your Action Plan will tell you how to manage your heart failure.

## **Heart Failure Action Plan**

- · Feeling well
- Breathing is easy
- Weight is stable
- Symptoms are stable



Keep up the good work! Follow MAWDS every day!

- Not feeling well
- If you gain more than 2 or 3 pounds in one day or are 5 pounds above your target weight.
- Noticeable swelling or bloating
- Some difficulty breathing with activity and at night
- Symptoms are worsening



- Weight is up more than 3 pounds in one day
- Fainting
- Symptoms are severe



Call your healthcare provider to find out how to prevent symptoms from becoming severe.

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Call your healthcare provider or go directly to the emergency room. DO NOT try to treat this yourself.

Provider's number:

Emergency number: 911

### Resources

#### INTERNET SITES

Intermountain Healthcare intermountainhealthcare.org/heartfailure

<u>intermountainhealthcare.org/</u> <u>hearttransplant</u>

American Heart Association hearthub.org

National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute nhlbi.nih.gov

American College of Cardiology cardiosmart.org

American Association of Heart Failure Nurses (AAHFN) aahfn.org

Heart Failure Society of America abouthf.org

#### **BOOKS**

100 Questions and Answers about Congestive Heart Failure

Campion Quinn, MD Jones and Barlett Publishers, Inc; 2006

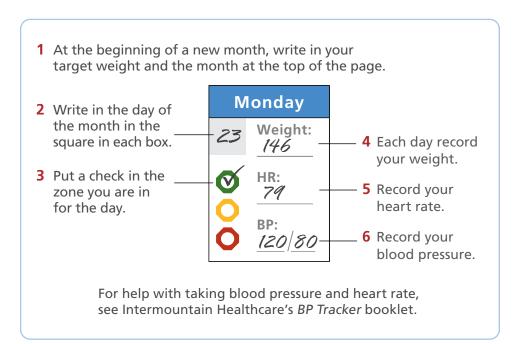
American Heart Association Low-Salt Cookbook, 3rd Edition: A Complete Guide to Reducing Sodium and Fat in Your Diet

American Heart Association Clarkson Potter Publisher; 2007

Success with Heart Failure: Help and Hope for Those with Congestive Heart Failure

Marc A. Silver, MD Da Capo Press; 2006

# **Tracking Instructions**



Call your healthcare provider if you gain more than 2 or 3 pounds in one day or are 5 pounds over your target weight.

## Remember to follow MAWDS every day!

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	<b>Taking my Medicines</b> (Example: order refills early)
	<b>Staying Active</b> (Example: walk 10 to 20 minutes each day)
	Weighing myself (Example: record weight in diary and notice trends)
	Following my Diet (Example: learn how much salt is in my foods)
	Recognizing Symptoms (Example: notice breathing patterns with activity)

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WEIGH yourself each day

Follow your DIET

S Recognize your SYMPTOMS

# To find these and other resources, go to: intermountainhealthcare.org/heartfailure

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