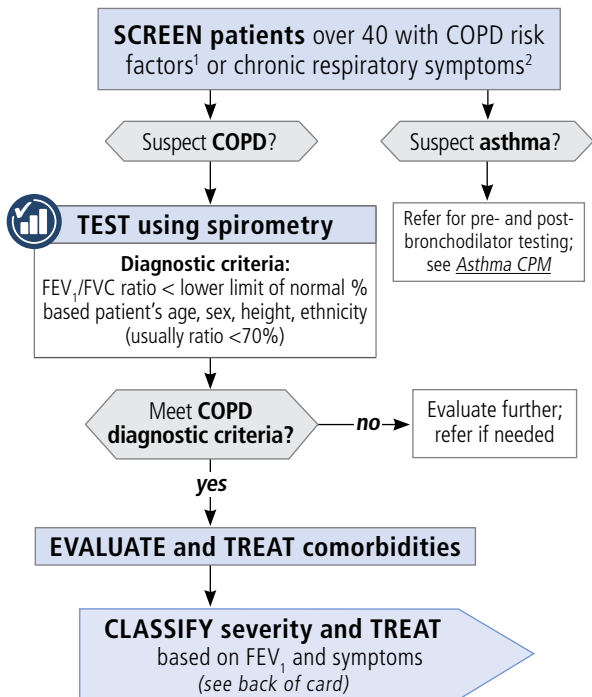


COPD

[Reference
Link](#)

SCREENING and DIAGNOSIS

¹**Risk factors:** current/past smoker; history of other inhalation exposures; familial/genetic tendency²**Symptoms:** dyspnea; chronic, persistent cough; chronic sputum production

COPD

Reference
Link

TREATMENT

COPD diagnosis

