

Suicide Prevention – INPATIENT

Reference
Link

SCREENING and ACTIONS

Patient presents with mental health concern or clinical suspicion of suicidal ideation present

SCREEN for suicide risk using the C-SSRS Quick Screen

Q1: Have you wished you were dead or wished you could go to sleep and not wake up?

Q2: Have you actually had any thoughts of killing yourself?

**no to 1, yes to 2
OR yes to both**

Q3: Have you been thinking about how you might kill yourself?

Q4: Have you had these thoughts and had some intention of acting on them?

Q5: Have you started to work out or worked out the details of how to kill yourself? Do you intend to carry out this plan?

Q6: Have you ever done anything, started to do anything, or prepared to do anything to end your life?

ACTIONS based on positive responses (*respond based on highest level of risk*)

LOW
risk

- Continue with plan of care

Note: Patient response to question 6 may increase risk and result in additional steps.

MODERATE
risk

- Continue with plan of care
- Initiate nursing interventions

HIGH
risk

- Notify charge nurse/shift coordinator & attending physician
- Assess need for 1:1
- Initiate nursing interventions
- Administer C-SSRS Lifetime/Recent Assessment

HIGH

If in the past 4 weeks: Notify change nurse/shift coordinator & attending physician; assess need for 1:1; initiate nursing interventions

MOD

If 1–12 months ago: Assess risk factors & consider referral to MHI or BH provider; nursing interventions

LOW

If ≥1 year ago: Consider referral to MHI or BH provider & patient education

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ADDITIONAL SCREENING TOOLS

Columbia Suicide Severity Rating Scale (C-SSRS)		
C-SSRS version	Description	Who administers?
<u>Adult/Adolescent (≥12 years) Quick Screen</u>	Used in primary care and EDs to quickly screen patients for suicidal thoughts and behaviors; 3–6 questions (depending on patient responses). <i>Assesses past month.</i>	Any clinician can administer this screen. At Intermountain, the Quick Screen is used by: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Primary care providers (PCPs) • Emergency department (ED) triage nurses • Clinicians (nurses, MDs, etc.) on BH units and inpatient units
<u>Pediatric (≤11 years) Quick Screen</u>		
<u>Adult/Adolescent (≥12 years) Lifetime/Recent Assessment</u>	Used for full assessment during initial visit; 2-page assessment (number of questions varies based on patient responses). <i>Assesses lifetime and past month.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PCPs treating patients at low risk • Any MD • Mental health specialists • Trained MHI team members (care managers, health advocates, etc.) • ED crisis workers • Other trained clinicians
<u>Pediatric (≤11 years) Lifetime/Recent Assessment</u>		
<u>C-SSRS — Adult/Adolescent (≥12 years) Since Last Visit Version</u>		
<u>Pediatric (≤11 years) Since Last Visit Version</u>	Used to assess patient at follow-up visits; same questions as the Lifetime/Recent versions. <i>Assesses since last visit or since last assessment.</i>	
<u>Suicide Prevention — Risk Assessment Tool</u>	Used to assess the patient's level of risk during initial visit and over time; 1-page list of suicide risk and protective factors. <i>Assesses current risk.</i>	